

ACTIVITIES 2019 - 2025

Martin Malý, Ing., Ph.D.

Institute of Machine and Industrial Design
Faculty of Mechanical Engineering
Brno University of Technology

Brno 22. 3. 2025



ÚSTAV
KONSTRUOVÁNÍ

CONTENT

- Finished Projects
- Current projects
- Research activities
- Future research plan
- Teaching activities
- Future teaching plan
- Contractual research
- PR activities
- Summary
- Publications



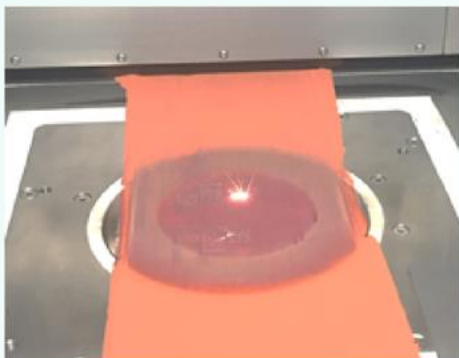
Finished Projects

ESA ADDAC

Additive Design for Aerospace
Applications Capabilities
2017 - 2020, team member

Processing of pure copper

Miniaturized heat-switch
component



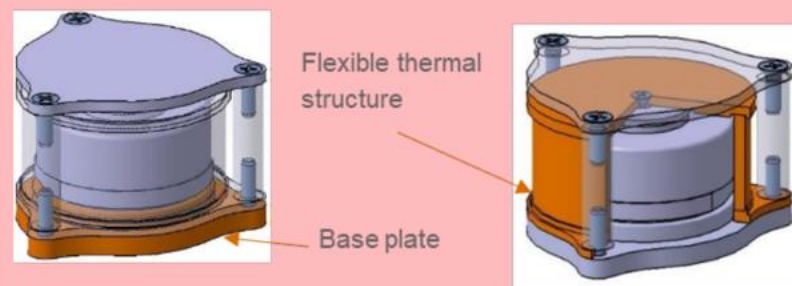
Main outcome

Pure copper processing with 99.9 % relative density
MALÝ, M. ... Effect of high-temperature preheating on pure copper thick-walled samples processed by laser powder bed fusion. JMP, 2022.

2x Gfunk

MAŠEK, ... MALÝ, M ... Additive manufacturing capabilities for heat switch technology: EUCASS 2022.

ESA Reliable SLM production from Ti6Al4V alloy according to latest ECSS standard, 2022 - 2023



Base plate and flexible thermal structure made of ALSi10Mg, Mašek 2022

Finished Projects

TAČR Zéta

T A
Č R

AM of Turbine Engine
Components from Heat-
Resistant Alloy Inconel 939
2020 - 2022, project leader

Reliable processing of IN939
TJ40 jet engine components



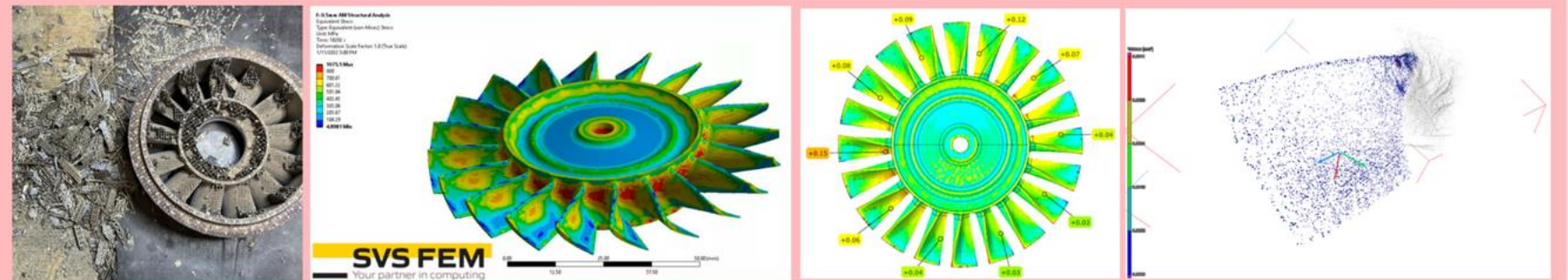
Main outcome

Reliable production process (AM, HT, finishing)
Material model for FEM and AM simulation
Design rules for AM

2x Gfunk, Vsouh

Stator with inner cooling channels
Rotor tested in real jet engine

MALÝ, M. ... Heat treatment of AM Inconel 939 - 2025, 70 %



Finished Projects

TAČR Zéta

T A
Č R

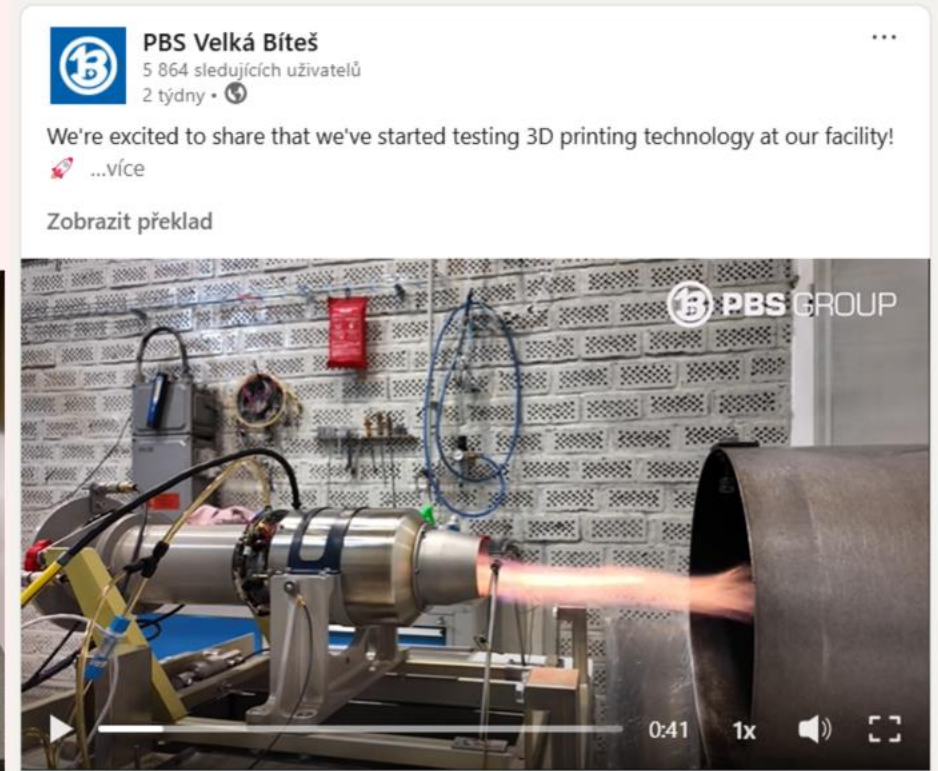
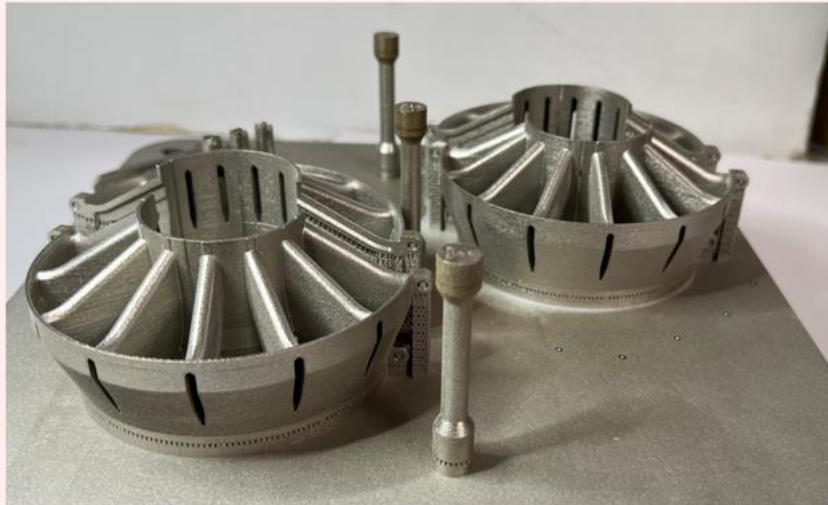
AM of Turbine Engine
Components from Heat-
Resistant Alloy Inconel 939
2020 - 2022, project leader

Reliable processing of IN939
TJ40 jet engine components



Main outcome

Contractual research



Finished Projects

TAČR Trend STREAM

Surface treatment of very thin structures realized by 3D metal additive manufacturing
2021 - 2024, team member

Surface improvement AlSi10Mg

Process parameters
Electrochemical polishing

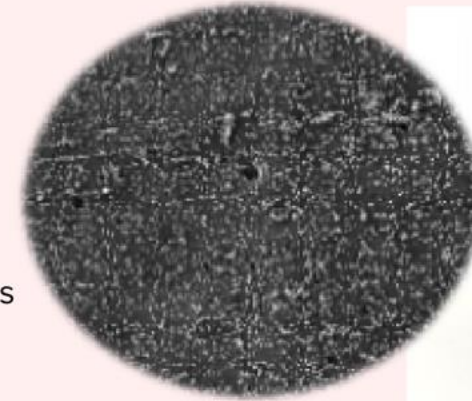


Main outcome

PP for AlSi10Mg with low surface defects
Electrochemical process decreasing Ra by 50 - 70 %
Industrial scale, applicable into inner channels

2x Gfunk, OT

MALÝ, M. ... Surface improvement of AlSi10Mg thin structures produced using L-PBF - 2025, 40 %



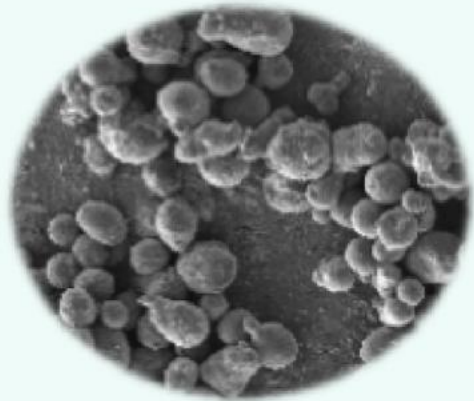
Finished Projects

TAČR Trend STREAM

Surface treatment of very thin structures realized by 3D metal additive manufacturing
2021 - 2024, team member

Surface improvement AlSi10Mg

Process parameters
Electrochemical polishing

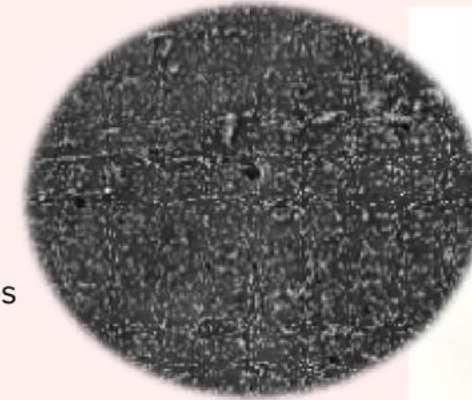


Main outcome

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2x Gfunk, OT

MALÝ, M. ... Surface improvement of AlSi10Mg thin structures produced using L-PBF - 2025, 40 %



Current projects

NCKII Mestec

Cutting tool for the production of stator sheets for electric motors fabricated using L-PBF, 2023 - 2025, team member

Cutting tool production

HT, > 60 HRC, high accuracy

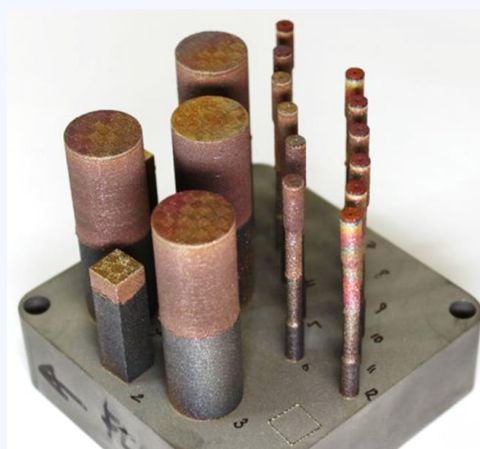


GAČR - Multimaterial

Structurally controlled wave propagation in multi-material 3D printed bodies, team member, 2023 - 2026

L-PBF process setup

CuCr1Zr, Mar-60, sharp interface

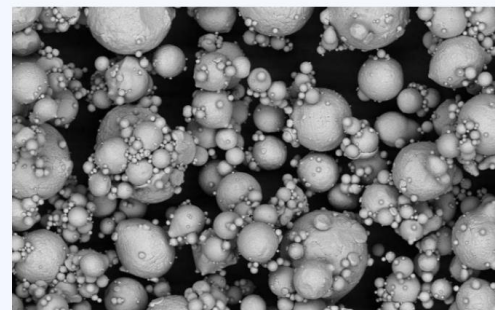


AV Lumina Quaeruntur

Transition metal borides nanodispersion strengthening as a new avenue for advanced AM superalloys for a sustainable society, team member 2025 - 2029

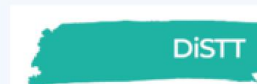
L-PBF process setup

IN939 + metal borides



keybrazing.com

DiSTT



Digital Skills Transformation Toolkit for a Resilient Labour Market, team member, 2024 - 2026

Metal powder AM skills for engineering applications

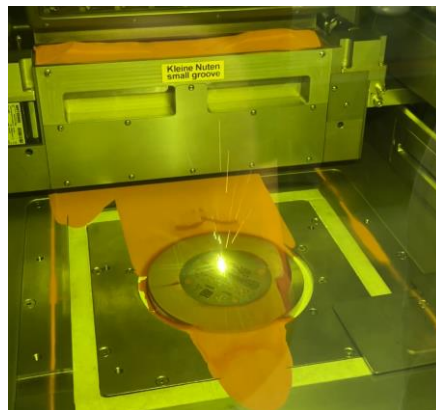


Research activities

Reduction of residual stress using preheating

Ti6Al4V, Inconel 939

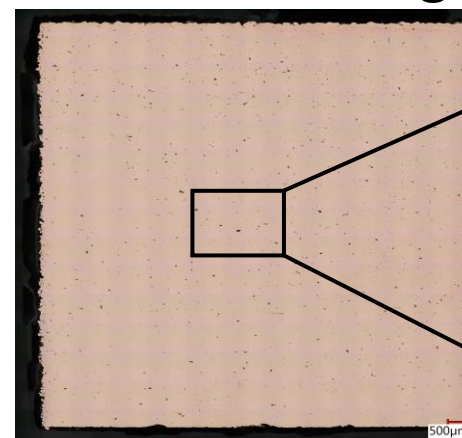
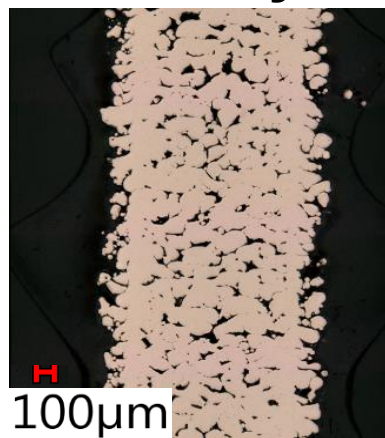
- Reduction of support structures



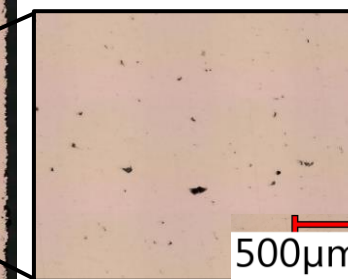
Increase of relative density of reflective material using preheating

Copper

RD 92.2%



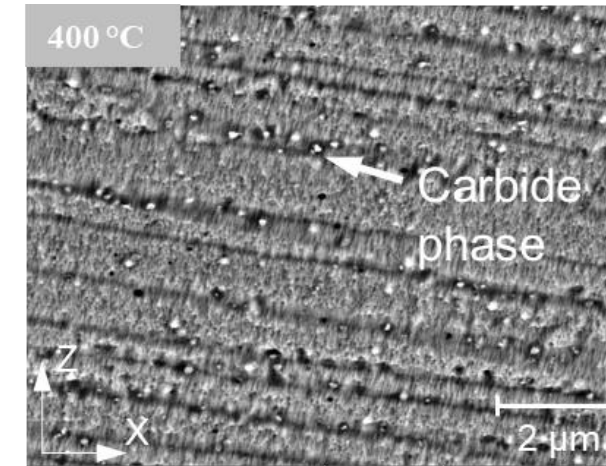
RD over 99 %



Research activities

Reduction of residual stress using preheating

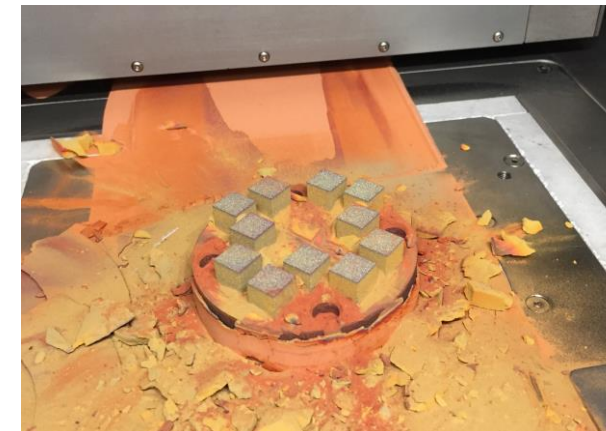
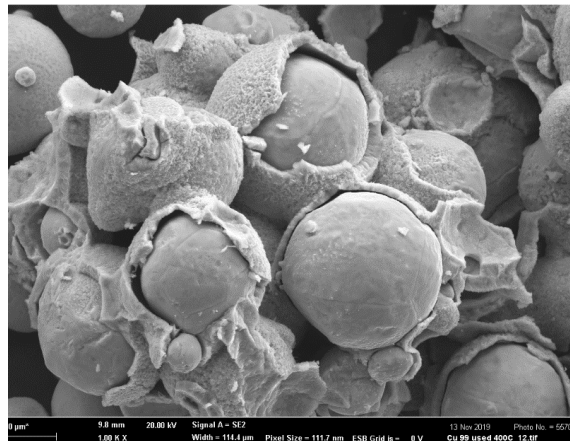
- Ti6Al4V – lower RS, powder oxidation
- Inconel 939 – higher RS, carbide phase



Increase of relative density of reflective material using preheating

Copper

- Powder oxidation

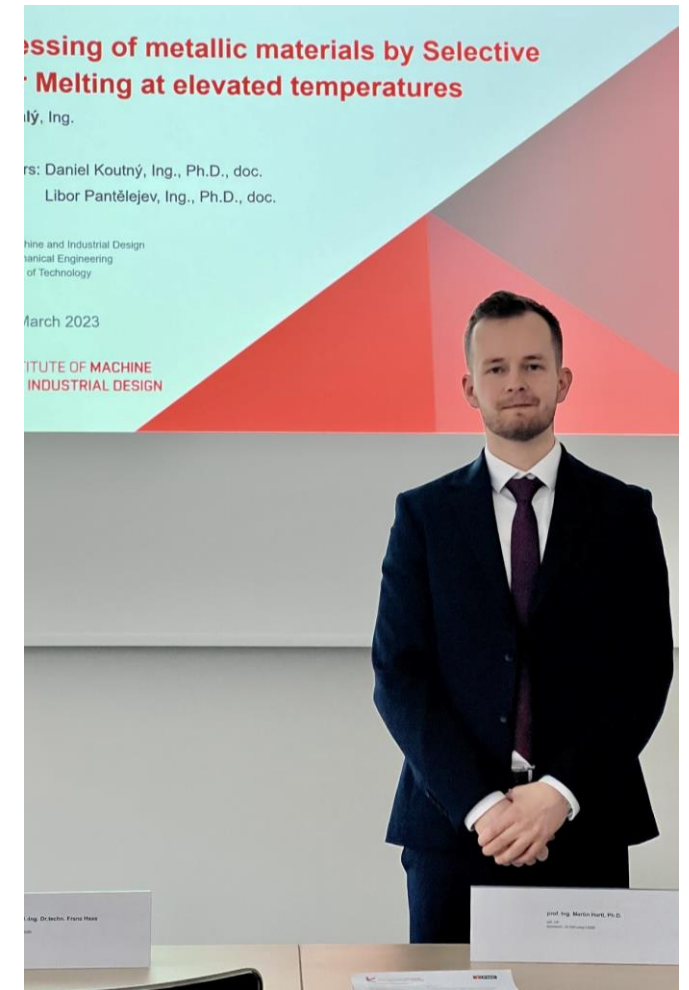


Research activities

Processing of metal materials using SLM technology at elevated temperatures

■ 7. 3. 2023

„...research studies contained what some may consider to be “negative” results, but for sure add value to the overall field of research. I will for sure be introducing these papers to my students as examples of how to present such results....“ Michael Tucker



Future research plan

Advanced materials and technologies in metal AM

- Non – traditional materials for metal AM
 - Is there better way how AM process can be set? (Data science, ML, AI)
- Custom L-PBF system, EB-PBF, ECH3DP
 - data collection, better control, new material possibilities, μm scale

Future research plan

Advanced materials and technologies in metal AM

- TAČR Sigma 2024 – BeamShape LaserForge - Zařízení pro laserový 3D tisk kovových materiálů ve vakuu
 - Kurz Laser maintenance training HiLASE Centre Dolní Břežany
- TAČR Sigma 2024 – Software pro zvýšení produktivity kovového 3D tisku
 - Introduction to computer science CS50x Harvard
- 2025 – Znalostní transfer metod pro zpracování kovových materiálů technologií PBF
 - Dissertation topic

... Projekt je celkově dobře připravený ... k podpoře **nedoporučuji** kvůli neprokázání motivačního účinku ... má změnit trh..., by mělo být možné **financovat soukromými prostředky**.



CERTIFIKÁT

o úspěšném absolvování školení

Martin Malý

absolvoval ve dne 25. 9. 2024

LSTC | Údržba laseru
Certifikát vydalo Centrum HiLASE.

OBSAH ŠKOLENÍ

- měření výstupních parametrů laseru,
- čištění optických komponent laseru,
- nastavování laserového paprsku.

DÉLKA ŠKOLENÍ 1 den

Dolní Břežany, 25. 09. 2024

Martin Smrž

Vedoucí oddělení vývoje pokročilých laserů

Teaching activities

- ZAT – A
 - Innovation in methods for the design of experiment, 2019
 - Innovation in the application of design rules for 3D printing, 2020
 - English language 2023
 - L-PBF process simulation in Netfabb 2024
 - Integration to strojLab 2025
- Diploma thesis supervision
- Dissertation specialist supervisor
- 1K, 2K
- BP, SoČ

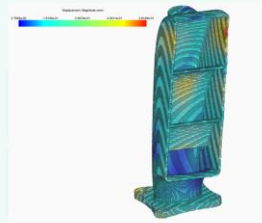
Process simulation

Tools for minimising the risk of fabrication run failure

Knowledge gain

Possible print errors

Duration: 2 hours



Individual task realised in strojLab

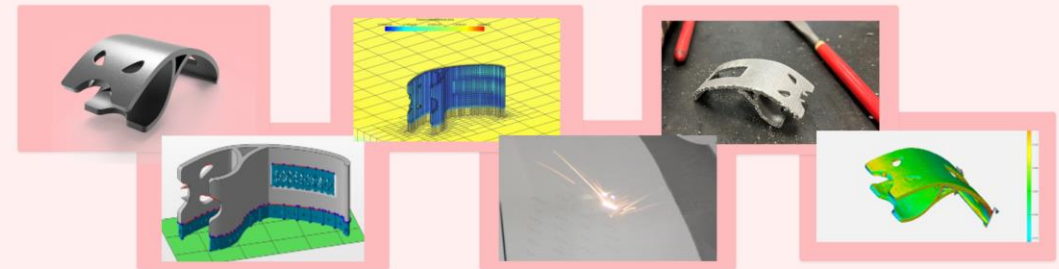
Design, data preparation, simulation, fabrication, postprocess and verification of part produces using L-PBF

Knowledge gain

Real knowledge of whole process chain and part evaluation

Duration: 10 hours

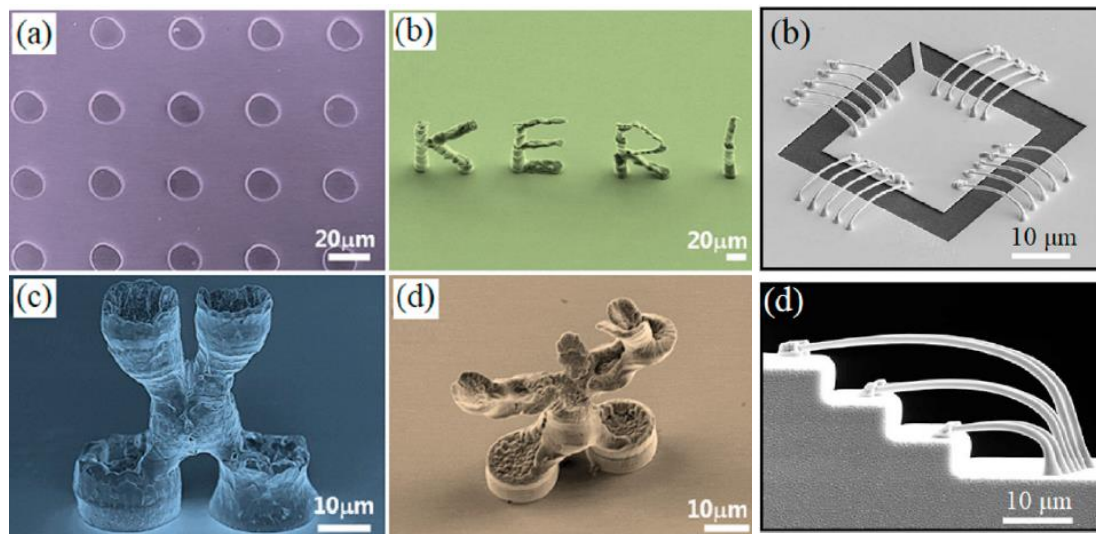
strojLAB



Future teaching plan

Metal 3D printing

- DDT2025 - Zpracování pokročilých materiálů technologií EBM
- ECH3DP
 - Soč/BP 2025 - Návrh zařízení pro elektrochemický 3D tisk
 - 3D tisk magnetických obvodů ??
- Kurzy kovového 3D tisku



Xinchao Li 2022

KOVOVÝ 3D TISK

Od návrhu po finální díl

Úvodní praktický kurz do světa kovového 3D tisku. Zjistíte, jak ekonomicky navrhovat díly pro inženýrské aplikace, připravit model na tisk a prakticky si vyzkoušíte jakými operacemi lze výtisk přetvořit na výsledný díl. Kromě nových dovedností si odnesete i vámi dokončený díl.

NÁPLŇ KURZU:

- Úvod do kovového 3D tisku
- Konstrukční pravidla a příprava 3D modelu pro výrobu
- Prohlídka laboratoří s kovovými 3D tiskárnami
- Praktická ukázka přetvoření výtisku do použitelné komponenty

Celodenní kurz

Lektor: Ing. Martin Malý, Ph.D., Ing. Jakub Slaviček

28. 3. , 8:00 - 16:00, místnost A3/613

Kapacita 19 účastníků

Přihlašovací formulář



Interreg
CENTRAL EUROPE



Co-funded by
the European Union

DiSTT

Future teaching plan

Design with additive manufacturing

- Computational engineering
 - PicoGK - Leap71
 - nTopology
- AI in AM
 - CS50's Introduction to Programming with Python – 20%
 - CS50's Introduction to Artificial Intelligence with Python – 10%

SoČ 2024 - Využití AI
v návrhovém procesu
strojních součástí

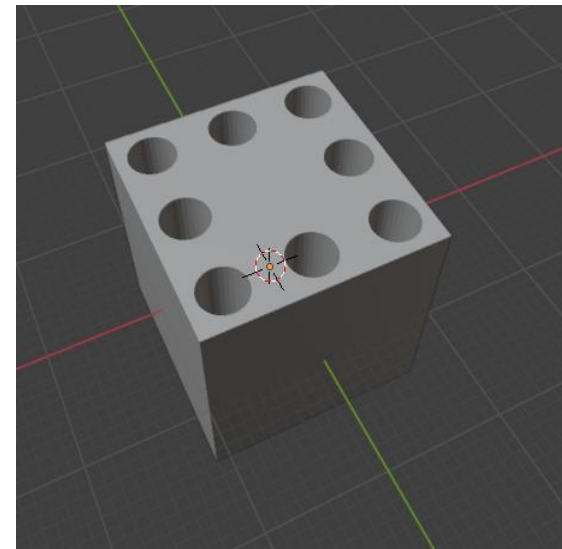
Nahrajte obrázek

Při nahrání obrázku se vytvoří STL soubor

Umělá inteligence vygeneruje podle obrázku Python kód pro Blender, ten vytvoří 3D model, který uživatel dostane v STL souboru připravený na 3D tisk.

Vyberte obrázek:

Nevybrán žádný soubor



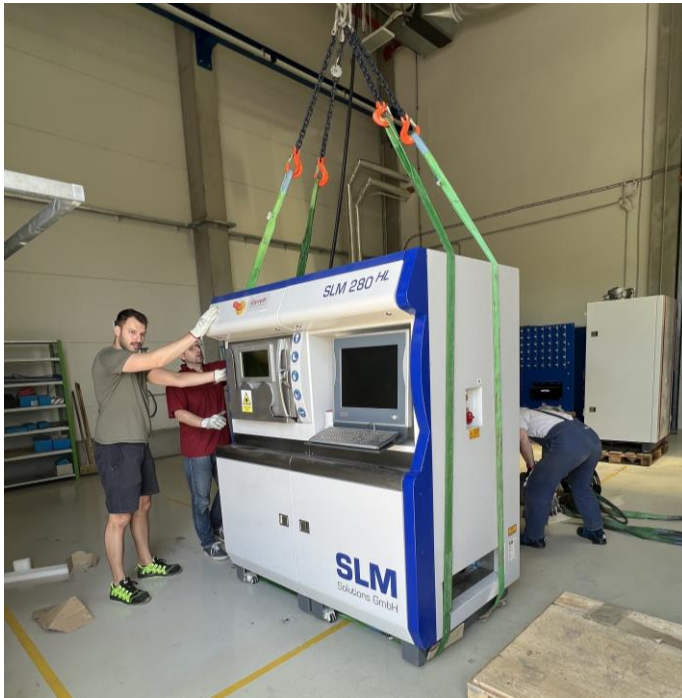
Leap71.com

SoČ/BP 2025 - 3D
algoritmické modelování
strojních komponent

Contractual research



- Pricing
- SLM lab management
- Machine operator and technician



PR activities

- 120 years of VUT
- Czech European Researches' Nights, DoD
- Střední škola
- Invent Arena, Třinec 2024
- MSV Brno 2024
- DiSTT kurzy
- Pneuracer



3dlaboratory.cz

2 hod ·

...

Na oslavách 120 let VUT jsme se strojLABem skenovali primátorku města Brna Markétu Vaňkovou.



Summary

2019

- Second year Ph.D. student
- Department of Reverse Engineering and Additive Technologies
- Supervisor: doc. Ing. Daniel Koutný, Ph.D.
- **Processing of metal powders by selective laser melting technology at elevated temperatures**
- International mobility of researchers at the Brno University of Technology
31.10.2018
- 1. Article - Effect of Process Parameters and High-Temperature Preheating on Residual Stress and Relative Density of Ti6Al4V Processed by SLM
- IF: 0



Summary

2025

- Department of Reverse Engineering and Additive Technologies
- Institute of Physics of Materials of the Czech Academy of Sciences
- Researcher, IF: 3
- Material and process specialist for PBF
- Project manager, business assistant
- Supervisor and teacher

2025 plan

- Heat treatment of AM Inconel 939 – 70 %
- Surface preparation of AM AlSi10Mg for Elchem. process – 20 %
- Processing of 13Ni400 tool steel using L-PBF – 40 %
- Assistant professor
- Answer to 20-30 emails „splnit do.. „



Publications

WoS

- MALÝ, M.; NOPOVÁ, K.; KLAURKOVÁ, L.; ADAM, O.; PANTĚLEJEV, L.; KOUTNÝ, D. Effect of Preheating on the Residual Stress and Material Properties of Inconel 939 Processed by Laser Powder Bed Fusion. Materials, 2022, roč. 15, č. 18, ISSN: 1996-1944.
- MALÝ, M.; KOUTNÝ, D.; PANTĚLEJEV, L.; PAMBAGUIAN, L.; PALOUŠEK, D. Effect of high-temperature preheating on pure copper thick-walled samples processed by laser powder bed fusion. Journal of Manufacturing Processes, 2022, č. 73, s. 924-938. ISSN: 1526-6125.
- MALÝ, M.; HÖLLER, C.; SKALON, M.; MEIER, B.; KOUTNÝ, D.; PICHLER, R.; SOMMITSCH, C.; PALOUŠEK, D. Effect of Process Parameters and High-Temperature Preheating on Residual Stress and Relative Density of Ti6Al4V Processed by Selective Laser Melting. Materials, 2019, roč. 12, č. 6, s. 1-13. ISSN: 1996-1944.

Other

- MALÝ, M.; KOUTNÝ, D.; MICHÁLEK, M. Processing of metallic materials by Laser Powder Bed Fusion at elevated temperatures. Metal Additive Manufacturing Conference 2023. October 17 - 19, 2023. WKO, Vienna: Metal Additive Manufacturing Conference 2023, 2023. s. 129-139.
- MAŠEK, J.; LÖFFELMANN, F.; POPELA, R.; KUBÍK, P.; ŠEBEK, F.; KOUTNÝ, D.; MALÝ, M.; PANTĚLEJEV, L.; PAMBAGUIAN, L. Additive manufacturing capabilities for heat switch technology: Key challenges & knowledge gaps. Lille, Francie: EUCASS association, 2022. s. 1-15..
- HERNANDEZ TAPIA, L.; CARRANZA-TREJO, A.; KASHIMBETOVA, A.; TKACHENKO, S.; KOLEDOVÁ, Z.; KOUTNÝ, D.; MALÝ, M.; ČELKO, L.; MONTUFAR JIMENEZ, E. Microstructure of Selective Laser Melted Titanium Lattices and In Vitro Cell Behaviour. In Proceedings 30th Anniversary International Conference on Metallurgy and Materials. Tanger, 2021. s. 1179-1185. ISBN: 978-80-87294-99-4.

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

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www.ustavkonstruovani.cz